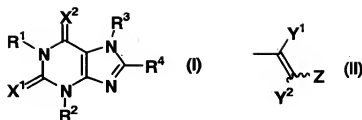


# Abstract



(wherein R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>3</sup> are the same or different and each represents a hydrogen atom, lower alkyl, lower alkenyl or lower alkynyl; R<sup>4</sup> represents cycloalkyl, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>-R<sup>5</sup> or the above formula (II); and X<sup>1</sup> and X<sup>2</sup> are the same or different and each represents an oxygen atom or a sulfur atom)

An antiepileptic agent comprising the xanthine derivative represented by the above formula (I) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof as an active ingredient is provided.